

## I claim:

- 1. A therapeutic pharmaceutical composition, comprising an effective amount of camptothecin, or a camptothecin derivative, in combination with an effective amount of a topoisomerase II inhibitor for the treatment of solid tumors.
- 2. A therapeutic pharmaceutical composition, comprising an effective amount of CPT-11, in combination with an effective amount of a topoisomerase II inhibitor for the treatment of solid tumors.
- 3. The composition according to one of claims 1 or 2, wherein said topoisomerase II inhibitor is an anthracycline antibiotic.
- 4. The composition according to claim 3, wherein said antibiotic is doxorubicin.
- 5. The composition according to claim 3, wherein said antibiotic is daunorubicin.
- 6. The composition according to one of claims 1 or 2, wherein said topoisomerase II inhibitor is an epipodophyllotoxin.
- 7. The composition according to claim 6, wherein said epipodophyllotoxin is etoposide.
- 8. The composition according to claim 6, wherein said epipodophyllotoxin is teniposide.
- 9. The composition according to one of claims 1 or 2, wherein said solid tumor is a mammary adenocarcinoma.

10. The composition according to one of claims 1 or 2, wherein said solid tumor is a pancreatic ductal adenocarcinoma.

- 11. A synergistic therapeutic pharmaceutical composition, comprising an effective amount at least two agents, wherein at least one agent is CPT-11, in combination with an effective amount of at least one second agent, wherein said second agent is doxorubicin, for the treatment of solid tumors.
- 12. The composition according to claim 11, wherein the at least two agents are administered simultaneously, semi-simultaneously, or separately.
- 13. A method of treating a solid tumor, comprising administering an effective amount of camptothecin, or a camptothecin derivative, as a first agent, in combination with administration of an effective amount of a topoisomerase II inhibitor as a second agent, wherein the agents are administered simultaneously, semi-simultaneously, or separately.
- 14. The method according to claim 13, wherein the camptothecin derivative is CPT-11, and the topoisomerase II inhibitor is an anthracycline antibiotic.
  - 15. The method according to claim 14, wherein said antibiotic is doxorubicin.
- 16. The method according to claim 14, wherein said antibiotic is daunorubicin.
- 17. The method according to claim 13, wherein the camptothecin derivative is CPT-11, and the topoisomerase II inhibitor is an epipodophyllotoxin.

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- 18. The method according to claim 17, wherein said epipodophyllotoxin is etoposide.
- 19. The method according to claim 17, wherein said epipodophyllotoxin is teniposide.
- 20. The method according to any one of claims 13-19, wherein the camptothecin derivative is administered orally.